## Message Text

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TO ALL EAST ASIAN AND PACIFIC DIPLOMATIC POSTS
XMT AMEMBASSY PORT MORESBY
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CONFIDENTIAL STATE 015652

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PINT, SHUM, ETRD, MILI, KS, US

SUBJECT: WEEKLY STATUS REPORT - KOREA

TO: EA - MR. HOLBROOKE

FROM: EA/K - DAVID BLAKEMORE, ACTING

1. DEVELOPMENTS AFTER THE MYONGDONG PRISONER RELEASES (CONFIDENTIAL) - THE DISSIDENT GROUP WHICH HAD BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH THE ROKG OVER THE TERMS OF THE STATEMENT SIGNED BY THE PRISONERS DID NOT CONSULT WITH KIM TAE-CHUNG DURING THE FINAL STAGES OF NEGOTIATION NOR DID THEY GIVE KIM AN OPPORTUNITY TO SIGN THE STATEMENT. THE REASON FOR AVOIDING KIM'S INVOLVEMENT WAS TO AVOID HIS POSSIBLE LOSS OF REPUTACONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 015652

TION IF THE PUBLIC FELT HE WAS MAKING A "DEAL" WITH THE ROKG. IF KIM IS NOT RELEASED BY THE END OF JANUARY, THE DISSIDENT LEADERS PROBABLY WILL ASK HIM TO SIGN A STATEMENT FOR THE SAKE OF OTHER DISSIDENTS.

MANY OF OUR INQUIRIES FROM THE PUBLIC HAVE INCLUDED QUESTIONS ABOUT A PRISONER STATEMENT. AMERICAN FRIENDS OF

THE DISSIDENTS ARE APPARENTLY INTERESTED IN DEMONSTRATING THAT THE ROKG HAS FORCED THE MYONGDONG PRISONERS TO GIVE UP CIVIL RIGHTS TO EFFECT THEIR RELEASE. FOR THEIR PART,

THE DISSIDENTS DO NOT WANT PUBLICITY ABOUT THE RELEASE STATEMENTS AND THEY ARE PLEASANTLY SURPRISED THAT THE KCIA HAS KEPT ITS WORD NOT TO PUBLICIZE THE ISSUE.

- 2. PRAYER MEETING WELCOMES RELEASED PRISONERS (CONFIDENTIAL) A CROWD OF ONE THOUSAND ATTENDED A PRAYER MEETING THE EVENING OF JANUARY 16 AT MYONGDONG CATHEDRAL TO WELCOME THE RELEASED PRISONERS. APPROXIMATELY 200 REMAINED AT THE CATHEDRAL FOR A RALLY, AT WHICH THE PRISONERS MADE STRONG ANTI-REGIME STATEMENTS. THE POLICE REPORTEDLY INTERVENED QUICKLY AND TRANSPORTED THE PARTICIPANTS TO ANOTHER PART OF TOWN BY BUS, WHERE THEY WERE RELEASED. NONE REMAIN IN POLICE CUSTODY. THE EMBASSY BELIEVES THAT THE ROKG IS CONCERNED, BUT NOT ALARMED BY THE RECENT BEHAVIOUR OF DISSIDENTS SET AT LIBERTY.
- 3. ADDITIONAL EMERGENCY MEASURE RELEASE PREDICTED (CONFIDENTIAL) THE KCIA HAS REPORTEDLY TOLD A LEADING DISSIDENT THAT "ALMOST ALL" THE REMAINING EM-9 PRISONERS HAVE SIGNED STATEMENTS AND THEIR RELEASE IS IMMINENT. DISSIDENT LEADERS ARE PREPARED TO WAIT FOR THE RELEASES UNTIL THE END OF JANUARY BEFORE CONTACTING THE KCIA CONFIDENTIAL.

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 015652

AGAIN.

- 4. KOREA TAKES FURTHER STEPS TO LIBERALIZE IMPORTS (UNCLASSIFIED) IN ITS TRADE PLAN FOR THE FIRST HALF OF 1978, THE ROKG HAS MADE SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS TOWARD ITS GOALS OF IMPORT LIBERALIZATION. 126 COMMODITY ITEMS, PREVIOUSLY BANNED OR SUBJECT TO PRIOR APPROVAL, MAY NOW BE IMPORTED UNDER "AUTOMATIC APPROVAL". LIBERALIZED ITEMS OF PARTICULAR TRADE INTEREST TO AMERICAN SUPPLIERS INCLUDE METAL SCOURING MACHINES, AIR LIQUIDIZING EQUIPMENT AND SPECIAL CRANES. THE TRADE PLAN INCLUDES A VARIETY OF ADDITIONAL MEASURES -- SOME NEUTRAL AND OTHERS MORE RESTRICTIVE IN THEIR IMPACT. ACCORDING TO ROKG CLAIMS, THE NET EFFECT WILL BE TO INCREASE 1978 IMPORTS BY BETWEEN \$500 MILLION AND \$1 BILLION.
- 5. UNC REAR (CONFIDENTIAL) WE HAVE HEARD ENCOURAGING NOISES FROM THE AUSTRALIAN EMBASSY TO THE EFFECT THAT THE GOA IS STILL ACTIVELY CONSIDERING THE ASSIGNMENT OF TWO MEN TO THE UNC REAR IN JAPAN TO REPLACE THE TWO BRITS WHO ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE THAT POST IN JULY. WE HAVE ASKED EMBASSY CANBERRA TO CHECK INTO THE STATE OF PLAY OF

## THIS ISSUE WITHIN THE GOA.

## 6. EA/K TRAVEL (UNCLASSIFIED) - BOB RICH TRAVELED TO

NEW YORK JANUARY 19 TO ADDRESS A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE US-KOREA ECONOMIC COUNCIL. HE WILL TAKE ADVANTAGE OF HIS PRESENCE IN THE METROPOLIS TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE KOREAN SECTION OF THE ASIA SOCIETY AND THE COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SEMINAR ON KOREA. FORMER FSO DONALD MACDONALD WILL PRESENT A PAPER AT COLUMBIA ON KOREAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT. BOB WILL BE BACK IN THE OFFICE JANUARY 23. CHRISTOPHER

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TAGS: PINT, SHUM, ETRD, MILI, KS, US
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